SECTION - A

I. Answer all the following:

- 1. Define Most Probable Velocity.
- 2. What is cause of Permanent hardness of water?
- 3. How does Graphite acts as lubricant?
- 4. Calculate the oxidation number of Carbon in $C_{12}H_{22}O_{11}$ and CO_2
- 5. Name the crystalline allotropes of Carbon and mention the hybridization in them.
 - 6. Define Receptor and Sink.
- 7. What are the effects of acid rains ?
- 8. Why are the carbides of Be and Al called methanides ?
- 9. What is Position isomerism ? Give one example.
- 10. Write the IUPAC names for the following compounds.
 - (a)

$$CH_{3} - \begin{array}{c} CH_{3} & CH_{3} \\ | & | \\ CH_{3} & CH_{2} - CH_{3} \\ | \\ CH_{3} \end{array} \qquad CH_{3} - \begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ | \\ CH_{3} - CH_{2} - CH_{3} \\ | \\ CH_{3} \end{array} \qquad CH_{3} - \begin{array}{c} CH_{3} \\ | \\ CH_{3} - CH_{2} - CH_{3} \\ | \\ CH_{3} \end{array}$$

(b)

SECTION - B

II. Answer any six of the following:

- 11. Write the important postulates of Kinetic molecular theory of gases.
- 12. The percentage composition of an organic compound is given below. Its molecular weight is 136. Calculate its molecular formula.

13. How does H_2O_2 react with the following?

6 × 4 = 24

10 × 2 = 20

(a) PbS

(b) KI solution

(c) Cl_2

(d) Ozone (O_3)

- 14. Explain the orbital structure of Diborane.
- 15. What is the role of mercury in the manufacture of caustic soda (NaOH)? How does hot, concentrated NaOH react with chlorine? Give equation.
- 16. Write about Dewar's method for the separation of noble gases from their mixture with diagram.
- 17. Give any two methods of preparation of Ethylene with equations.
- 18. How the following are obtained from Benzene?
 - (a) Nitro benzene
 - (b) Methyl benzene

SECTION - C

III. Answer any two of the following:

2 × 8 = 16

- 19. State the postulates of Bohr's atomic model. Explain the different lines in various series of Hydrogen spectrum with a neat diagram.
- 20. Write an essay on the classification of elements into s, p, d and f blocks in the periodic table.
- 21. (a) Explain Co ordinate covalent bond with an example.

(b) What is Hybridization? Explain sp^3d hybridization with a suitable example.